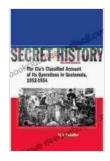
The CIA's Classified Account of Its Operations in Guatemala, 1952-1954: A Comprehensive Analysis



Secret History, Second Edition: The CIA's Classified Account of Its Operations in Guatemala, 1952-1954: The CIA's Classified Account of Its Operations in Guatemala 1952-1954 by Nick Cullather

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The Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) has long been the subject of scrutiny and intrigue, with its covert operations and influence in global affairs attracting both praise and criticism. One particularly controversial chapter in CIA history is its involvement in Guatemala during the early 1950s. The CIA's classified account of this period, codenamed Operation Success, offers a fascinating glimpse into the methods and strategies employed by the agency to shape the political landscape of a foreign nation.

Historical Context

Guatemala had a long history of political instability and US intervention. In 1951, Jacobo Arbenz, a reformist president, was democratically elected. Arbenz implemented a series of progressive policies, including land reform, which threatened the interests of the powerful United Fruit Company, a US corporation with extensive holdings in Guatemala. The US government, fearing the spread of communism in the region, saw Arbenz as a threat to its interests in Latin America.

CIA Intervention

In 1952, the CIA launched Operation Success, a covert operation designed to overthrow Arbenz and install a more compliant regime. The CIA's actions included:

- Psychological warfare: The CIA spread propaganda and rumors to discredit Arbenz and undermine his support.
- Economic sabotage: The CIA pressured US companies to withdraw from Guatemala and cut off vital exports.
- Military intervention: The CIA recruited and trained an exile army to invade Guatemala and overthrow Arbenz.

Operation PBSUCCESS

The climax of Operation Success was Operation PBSUCCESS, the military invasion of Guatemala that took place in June 1954. The CIA-trained exile army, led by Colonel Carlos Castillo Armas, invaded Guatemala from Honduras and quickly overthrew Arbenz. The CIA's covert operations had succeeded in removing a democratically elected leader and installing a pro-US regime.

Consequences

The CIA's intervention in Guatemala had far-reaching consequences. Arbenz's reforms were rolled back, and Guatemala entered a period of political instability and violence. The CIA's actions also damaged the US's reputation in Latin America and undermined its claims to be a champion of democracy.

Declassified Documents

In the years since Operation Success, the CIA has declassified many of the documents related to its operations in Guatemala. These documents provide a detailed account of the CIA's covert activities and the methods it employed to achieve its objectives. The declassified documents have been invaluable in shedding light on this controversial chapter in US foreign policy.

Historical Analysis

Historians and political scientists have spent decades analyzing the CIA's intervention in Guatemala. The consensus view is that the CIA's actions were illegal and unethical. The invasion violated international law, and the CIA's covert operations undermined Guatemalan democracy. The CIA's actions also had a long-lasting negative impact on Guatemala, contributing to decades of violence and instability.

The CIA's classified account of its operations in Guatemala is a sobering reminder of the agency's willingness to intervene in foreign countries to promote US interests. The declassified documents provide a valuable glimpse into the CIA's methods and strategies, but they also raise

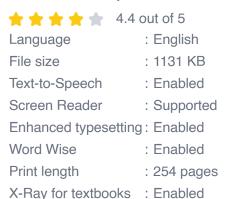
important questions about the accountability of intelligence agencies and the limits of US foreign policy.

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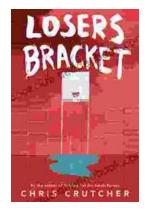


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